

STATE GOVERNMENT FINANCES

Fiscal deficit and leverage levels in FY2022 to remain higher than pre-Covid levels

OCTOBER 2021

Aditi Nayar +91 124 4545 385 aditin@icraindia.com Neetika Shridhar +91 124 4545 305 neetika.shridhar@icraindia.com

Jaspreet Kaur +91 124 4545 853 jaspreet.kaur@icraindia.com





Table of Contents (Volume I)

Table of Exhibits	3
Abbreviations	
Sources	
Overview	10
FISCAL DEFICIT IN FY2022 TO REMAIN HIGHER THAN PRE-COVID LEVELS	12
LEVERAGE INDICATORS IN FY2022 TO REMAIN HIGHER THAN PRE-COVID LEVELS	48
SDL ISSUANCE IN FY2022	53



TABLE OF EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT 1: Combined Revenue and Fiscal Deficits of 12 state governments for FY2020, FY2021 BE and FY2021 PA	12
EXHIBIT 2: Dates of presentation of FY2022 state Budgets and share of active Covid-19 cases in all-India active cases at end March and June 2021	12
EXHIBIT 3: Key combined fiscal indicators of 12 states for FY2021 PA and FY2022 BE	
EXHIBIT 4: Key combined fiscal indicators of 12 states for FY2020, FY2021 PA, FY2021 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	13
EXHIBIT 5: SGST collections of the 12 states in FY2020 Actuals and FY2021 as per Rajya Sabha data	14
EXHIBIT 6: SGST collections of the 12 states in FY2021 as per Rajya Sabha data and FY2022 BE	14
EXHIBIT 7: Quarterly SGST collections of the 12 states as per Rajya Sabha data	
EXHIBIT 8: Trend in Current Situation Index and Future Expectation Index of CCS	
EXHIBIT 9: SGST collections in FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	16
EXHIBIT 10: Combined SGST of 12 states during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimates for FY2022	16
EXHIBIT 11: Rate of sales tax/VAT levied on petrol and diesel by the states as on September 1, 2021	
EXHIBIT 12: Sales tax/VAT collections in Q1 FY2020, FY2021 and FY2022	18
EXHIBIT 13: Movement in Prices of Crude Oil, Diesel and Petrol	18
EXHIBIT 14: Sales tax collections during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	19
EXHIBIT 15: Combined sales duty collections of 12 states during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	19
EXHIBIT 16: Excise Duty collections during Q1 FY2020, FY2021 and FY2022	20
EXHIBIT 17: Excise duty collections during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	
EXHIBIT 18: Combined excise duty collections of 11 states in FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	21
EXHIBIT 19: S&R collections in Q1 FY2020, Q1 FY2021 and Q1 FY2022	21
EXHIBIT 20: S&R collections in FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	
EXHIBIT 21: Combined S&R collections of 2 states in FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	
EXHIBIT 22: Passenger Vehicle, scooter and motorcycle sales in FY2021 and FY2022	23
EXHIBIT 23: MVT collections in FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. billion)	23
EXHIBIT 24: Combined MVT collections of 12 states during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	
EXHIBIT 25: State-wise electricity demand in H1 FY2022: YoY growth and relative to pre-Covid period of H1 FY2020	
EXHIBIT 26: Electricity Duty in FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	25
EXHIBIT 27: Combined electricity duty collections of 12 states in FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	25
EXHIBIT 28: SONTR of 12 states during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	26
EXHIBIT 29: Composition of SONTR in FY2020	26



EXHIBIT 30: Combined SONTR of 12 states during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	27
EXHIBIT 31: Tax devolution to all states during FY2020-FY2022 BE and YoY change	27
EXHIBIT 32: Gross tax revenues of the GoI during 5M FY2018-22	28
EXHIBIT 33: Tax devolution during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	28
EXHIBIT 34: Grants recommended by 15th FC and amounts included by states in FY2022 BE (Amount in Rs. Billion)	30
EXHIBIT 35: Grants recommended by 15th FC and amounts included by states in FY2022 BE (Amount in Rs. Billion)	30
EXHIBIT 36: Grants recommended by 15th FC for FY2021 for all states and amount released by GoI in FY2021 RE (Amount in Rs. Billion)	31
EXHIBIT 37: Estimate of GST compensation requirement for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	
EXHIBIT 38: Trends in GST compensation cess collections	
EXHIBIT 39: Funding of estimated GST compensation requirement for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	32
EXHIBIT 40: Grants from the Centre for FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	33
EXHIBIT 41: Combined grants in FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	33
EXHIBIT 42: YoY change in revenue expenditure in FY2021 PA and FY2022 BE	34
EXHIBIT 43: Share of committed items in revenue receipts and expenditure in FY2020	34
EXHIBIT 44: YoY change in salaries in FY2021 RE/PA and FY2022 BE	35
EXHIBIT 45: Hike announced in DA/DR and or pay revision in FY2022	35
EXHIBIT 46: Salary expenditure FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	36
EXHIBIT 47: Combined salary expenditure of 12 states during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	36
EXHIBIT 48: YoY change in pensions in FY2021 PA and FY2021 BE	37
EXHIBIT 49: Pension expenditure FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	37
EXHIBIT 50: Combined pension expenditure of 12 states during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	38
EXHIBIT 51: Combined interest payments of 12 states during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	38
EXHIBIT 52: Trends in power subsidy of 11 states in the sample (Rs. Billion)	39
EXHIBIT 53: State-wise tariff revisions	39
EXHIBIT 54: Combined power subsidy of 12 states during FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	40
EXHIBIT 55: Balance revenue expenditure FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	40
EXHIBIT 56: Combined balance revenue expenditure of 12 states during FY2020-FY2021 PA and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	
EXHIBIT 57: Revenue expenditure FY2020-FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Trillion)	41
EXHIBIT 58: Combined revenue expenditure of 12 states during FY2020-FY2021 PA and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	
EXHIBIT 59: Incremental revenue expenditure of 12 states during FY2020-FY2021 PA and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	42
EXHIBIT 60: Combined revenue deficit of 12 state governments during FY2017-2021 PA and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	43



EXHIBIT 61: Difference between ICRA's FY2022 projected revenue deficit/surplus for 12 state governments and FY2022 Budget estimates (Rs. Billion)	43
EXHIBIT 62: Revenue Deficit of 12 state governments in FY2021 PA and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	44
EXHIBIT 63: Total estimated resources from unconditional market borrowing, carried forward borrowing and back-to-back loan for the 12 states for FY2022	44
EXHIBIT 64: Estimated capex and net lending by states in FY2022 (Part-I; Rs. Billion)	45
EXHIBIT 65: Estimated capex and net lending by states in FY2022 (Part-II; Rs. Billion)	
EXHIBIT 66: Estimated capex and net lending by states in FY2022 (Part-III; Rs. Billion)	46
EXHIBIT 67: Fiscal balance of 12 state governments in FY2020, FY2021 PA, FY2022 BE and ICRA's estimate for FY2022 (Amount in Rs. Billion)	46
EXHIBIT 68: Combined fiscal deficit of 12 state governments	47
EXHIBIT 69: ICRA's projected outstanding debt of 12 state governments at end-March 2022	48
EXHIBIT 70: Combined Debt as % of GSDP for 12 state governments	48
EXHIBIT 71: State-wise projected debt as % of GSDP in FY2022 by ICRA	49
EXHIBIT 72: Difference between ICRA's projected debt-to-GSDP ratio for FY2022 FY2022 and FY2020 actuals (in percentage points)	49
EXHIBIT 73: State-wise guarantee ceilings	
EXHIBIT 74: State-wise guarantees outstanding in FY2020-21, and ICRA's forecast for end- March 2022 (Rs. Billion)	51
EXHIBIT 75: Aggregate stock of guarantees of 12 state governments	51
EXHIBIT 76: Combined Leverage/GSDP of 12 state governments during FY2018-21 PA and ICRA's estimate for FY2022	52
EXHIBIT 77: Leverage as a proportion of GSDP of 12 state governments	52
EXHIBIT 78: Gross SDL borrowings by all state governments/UTs and their YoY growth	
EXHIBIT 79: Tenor-wise share in total issuance in H1 FY2022	
EXHIBIT 80: Weighted average cut-off of SDLs issued during Q1 FY2021-Q2 FY2022 and spreads with 10-year G-sec	
EXHIBIT 81: Spreads between 10-year SDLs and G-sec (in bps)	54
EXHIBIT 82: Net and gross SDL issuance in 9M FY2022 and YoY growth	55
EXHIBIT 83: Net and gross SDL issuance estimated for FY2022	55



ABBREVIATIONS

AP: Andhra Pradesh BE: Budget Estimates

CAG: Comptroller and Auditor General of India

CAGR: Compound Annual Growth Rate CCS: Centrally Sponsored Schemes

CE: Capital Expenditure

CGA: Controller General of Accounts CGST: Central Goods and Services Tax

CSF: Consolidated Sinking Fund CSS: Centrally Sponsored Schemes

DCU: Department Commercial Undertakings

D+G/GSDP: Debt and Guarantees as a proportion of

Gross State Domestic Product

D+G/RR: Debt and Guarantees as a proportion of

Revenue Receipts
DA: Dearness Allowance

Discoms: State-owned Electricity Distribution

Corporations

DR: Dearness Relief

EODB: Ease of Doing Business

FB: Fiscal Balance

FC: Finance Commission

G-Sec: Government Securities

GO: Government Order
Gol: Government of India

GoAP: Government of Andhra Pradesh

GoG: Government of Gujarat GoH: Government of Haryana GoK: Government of Karnataka GoKe: Government of Kerala GoM: Government of Maharashtra GoP: Government of Punjab

GoR: Government of Rajasthan GoTN: Government of Tamil Nadu GoTS: Government of Telangana GoWB: Government of West Bengal

GoUP: Government of Uttar Pradesh

GR: Government Resolution GRF: Guarantee Redemption Fund

GDP: Gross Domestic Product

GSDP: Gross State Domestic Product

GST: Goods and Services Tax GSVA: Gross State Value Added

GVA: Gross Value Added

IGST: Integrated Goods and Services Tax

IMR: Infant Mortality Rate

Km: Kilometre

LPA: Long Period Average

MOSPI: Ministry of Statistics and Programme

MTFP: Medium Term Fiscal Policy

NBC: Net Borrowing Limit

NDRF: National Disaster Response Fund NSDP: Net State Domestic Product

NSSF: National Small Savings Fund
NSO: National Statistical Office

PA: Provisional Actuals

PC/PRC: Pay Commission/ Pay Revision Commission

PFC: Power Finance Corporation

PPAC: Petroleum Planning and Analysis Cell

PPS: Percentage Points

POL: Petroleum. Oil and Lubricants

RDG: Revenue Deficit Grant

REC: Rural Electrification Corporation

RBI: Reserve Bank of India

RE: Revised Estimates/Revenue Expenditure

RB: Revenue Balance RR: Revenue Receipts

SRS: Sample Registration System S&R: Stamps and Registrations SDL: State Development Loan

SERC: State Electricity Regulatory Commission

SGST: State Goods and Services Tax SDG: Sustainable Development Goals SOTR: State's Own Tax Revenue

SONTR: State's Own Non-Tax Revenue

T-Bills: Treasury Bills
TN: Tamil Nadu
TO: Tariff Order

UDAY: Ujwal Discom Assurance Yojana

UT: Union Territory VAT: Value Added Tax WB: West Bengal

WMA: Ways and Means Advances

WSSH&UD: Water Supply, Sanitation, Housing and

Urban Development UP: Uttar Pradesh YoY: Year-on-Year



SOURCES

Data	Source
Geographical Area of the States, Population,	
Urbanization, Literacy (2011)	Census of India, 2011
IMR (2018)	SRS Bulletins
Irrigation coverage (2016)	Handbook of Statistics on Indian States published by the RBI in September 2020
Per-capita availability of power	Handbook of Statistics on Indian States published by the RBI in September 2020
Rainfall Statistics	Indian Meteorological Department
	NSO (August 2021).
	GSDP estimate for FY2021 for Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Karnataka, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Telangana, Uttar
CDD CVA CSDD NSDD CSVA	Pradesh and West Bengal are taken from the NSO.
GDP, GVA, GSDP, NSDP, GSVA	FY2021 GSDP estimate is not available on the NSO's website for Kerala, Gujarat and Maharashtra. ICRA has used the
	FY2021 GSDP estimates included by these three states in their FY2022 state budgets.
	ICRA has assumed a YoY increase of 16.0% for estimating the FY2022 GSDP of the 12 states.
Per Capita Income (FY2020)	NSO (August 2021)
SGST	Rajya Sabha. SGST collections for FY2021 and Q1 FY2022 SGST collections are sourced from Rajya Sabha questions.
	CAG. For FY2021, the provisional actuals for revenue receipts, expenditures, revenue and fiscal deficit for 12 states
Provisional actuals for state finances	available on the CAG have been used.
	Various Finance Commission Reports
	Government of India Budgets
Others	Data published by Controller General of Accounts and CAG of India
Others	Data published by the RBI, including various editions of State Finances: A Study of Budgets Budget documents of state
	governments, Economic Surveys of various states
	Data published by PPAC, Ministry of Agriculture

ICRA LIMITED



Definitions

Access to Central Transfers: Central Taxes plus Grants as a percentage of GSDP

Central Transfers : Central Taxes plus Grants
Own Tax Effort : SOTR as a percentage of GSDP

Committed Expenditure : Sum of Salaries, Pension and Interest Payments

Debt Stock : Internal Debt, Loans from the Gol and Provident Fund, etc.

Fiscal Deficit : Revenue Balance plus Capital Receipts less Capital Outlay and Net Lending.

Internal Debt : SDL, Loans from the NSSF, Loans from Banks and Financial Institutions, Power Bonds, UDAY Bonds, WMA from the RBI etc.

Irrigation Coverage : Net Irrigated Area as a Proportion of Net Sown Area.

Leverage : Debt and Guarantees

Per Capita Income : Per capita NDP/NSDP at current prices
Public Debt : Internal Debt and Loans from the Gol

Quality of Expenditure : Sum of Capital Expenditure and Net Lending as a proportion of Total Expenditure
TOL : Sum of Debt Stock, Reserve Funds, Deposits & Advances and Contingency Fund



Notes:

- 1. The analysis in this note is based on 12 states, namely, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Gujarat, Maharashtra, Punjab, Haryana, Rajasthan, West Bengal, Telangana, AP and UP. The combined GSDP (at current prices) of these states comprise nearly 78% of India's GDP (at current prices) in FY2020.
- 2. For projecting various parameters for FY2022, ICRA has used the unaudited provisional actuals of FY2021 available from the CAG. The actuals for FY2021 will be available in the FY2023 state budgets, and could be different from the amounts included in the FY2021 PA.
- 3. ICRA makes the following adjustments in the SONTR of the state governments: (a) interest from departmental commercial undertakings (contra entry) is subtracted from revenue receipts and revenue expenditure (b) receipts from lotteries are netted for lottery expenditure (c) sale of land is treated as a capital receipt and is subtracted from SONTR and added to capital receipts. The SONTR has been adjusted till FY2020 for 11 states. As GoP has not uploaded its detailed budget documents of FY2022 state Budget on its website, the Analysts were not able to adjust Punjab's SONTR for FY2020. Moreover, as the detailed break-up of data is not available in the PA, the Analysts were not able to adjust the SONTR for FY2021 PA of all the 12 states.
- 4. The data on the FY2021 GSDP at current prices is available for Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Karnataka, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Telangana, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal. However, for Kerala, Gujarat and Maharashtra, for which data is not available on the NSO's website, ICRA has used the FY2021 GSDP estimates included by these three states in their FY2022 state budgets. ICRA has assumed a YoY increase of 16.0% for estimating the FY2022 GSDP of the 12 states, in line with ICRA's forecasts of the nominal GDP of India for FY2022.
- 5. The expenditure on salary for Karnataka, Gujarat, West Bengal and Uttar Pradesh for FY2021 PA is retained at the FY2021 RE level, and for the remaining eight states the salary estimate included in FY2021 PA has been used.
- 6. Telangana's salary expenditure in FY2022 BE is not available, therefore we have not been able to ascertain its balance revenue expenditure (total revenue expenditure less committed expenditure and power subsidies) for FY2022.
- 7. In FY2021 PA, the power subsidy estimates of the 12 states is not included as a separate line item under their revenue expenditure. Therefore, we have retained power subsidy amount for FY2021 at FY2021 RE level.



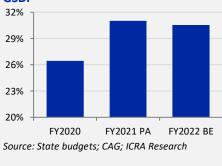
OVERVIEW

Exhbit: Revenue and fiscal balances (Rs. Trillion) O FY2020 FY2021 PA FY2022 BE FY2022 ICRA Est.

■ Revenue Balance ■ Fiscal Balance

Source: State budgets; CAG; ICRA Research

Exhibit: Leverage as a proportion of GSDP



Based on detailed projections for a sample of 12 large state governments, ICRA estimates the absolute fiscal deficit and leverage (debt-guarantees as a proportion of GSDP) of each of the states in FY2022 to exceed the pre-pandemic level of FY2020, albeit with a large variation in the extent of the deterioration across the individual states. This is in line with our observation that liquidity stress seems to be limited to specific states in FY2022. Looking ahead, one of the key risks is the lack of clarity on the continuation of the GST compensation to the state governments beyond the stipulated timeline of June 2022. States with a relatively large share of GST compensation in their receipts will be at a higher risk than others, if the GST compensation is discontinued after June 2022.

Combined fiscal deficit in FY2022 assessed to be in line with the budgeted level: ICRA projects the combined fiscal deficit of a sample of 12 large states at Rs. 6.22 trillion in FY2022, similar to the budgeted level (Rs. 6.28 trillion) as well as the provisional actuals (PA) for FY2021 (Rs. 6.27 trillion).

Quality of fiscal deficit to improve in FY2022 relative to FY2021 PA: The fiscal deficit of these 12 states is expected to improve to 3.4% of gross state domestic product (GSDP) in FY2022 from 3.9% of GSDP in FY2021 PA. Moreover, with the estimated decline in the revenue deficit and higher capital spending, the quality of fiscal deficit is set to improve in FY2022 relative to FY2021 PA.

Fiscal deficit in FY2022 to sharply exceed FY2020 level: Regardless, the projected fiscal deficit for FY2022 is substantially higher than the Rs. 3.8 trillion incurred by these states in FY2020, led by worsening in their revenue account amid higher capital spending. The estimated fiscal deficit of each of the 12 states in FY2022 is expected to exceed the absolute level in FY2020, although there is a large variation in the extent of the deterioration.

Leverage indicators to remain weaker in FY2022, relative to FY2020: ICRA forecasts a deterioration in their combined debt stock to 26.5% of GSDP in FY2022 from 22.9% of GSDP in FY2020. In H1 FY2022, the gross SDL raised by these states was 12.4% lower than the level in H1 FY2020. In addition, only four of the 12 states tapped the WMA/OD facilities of the RBI in April-July 2021 (subsequent data is not available). Moreover, the combined leverage (debt + guarantees) level of the 12 states is estimated to widen to 30.6% of GSDP in FY2022 from 26.4% in FY2020. The estimated leverage of each of the 12 states in FY2022 is expected to exceed the level in FY2020, even as there is a considerable variation in the extent of the worsening.

Discontinuation of GST compensation beyond June 2022, key risk for some states: The GST compensation is currently intended to be provided only till June 2022 or for Q1 FY2023. If the GST compensation is not continued beyond June 2022, it will pose a challenge to the states (Punjab, Karnataka, Gujarat among the 12 states) which have a relatively higher dependence on the GST compensation.



ABOUT ICRA

ICRA Limited (formerly Investment Information and Credit Rating Agency of India Limited) was set up in 1991 by leading financial/investment institutions, commercial banks and financial services companies as an independent and professional investment Information and Credit Rating Agency.

Today, ICRA and its subsidiaries together form the ICRA Group of Companies (Group ICRA). ICRA is a Public Limited Company, with its shares listed on the Bombay Stock Exchange and the National Stock Exchange.

Alliance with Moody's Investors Service

The international Credit Rating Agency Moody's Investors Service is ICRA's largest shareholder. The participation of Moody's is supported by a Technical Services Agreement, which entails Moody's providing certain high-value technical services to ICRA. Specifically, the agreement is aimed at benefiting ICRA's in-house research capabilities, and providing it with access to Moody's global research base. The agreement also envisages Moody's conducting regular training and business seminars for ICRA analysts on various subjects to help them better understand and manage concepts and issues relating to the development of the capital markets in India. Besides this formal training programme, the agreement provides for Moody's advising ICRA on Rating-products strategy, and the Ratings business in general.

The ICRA Factor

Our services are designed to

- Provide information and guidance to institutional and individual investors/creditors;
- Enhance the ability of borrowers/issuers to access the money market and the capital market for tapping a larger volume of resources from a wider range of the investing public;
- Assist the regulators in promoting transparency in the financial markets;
- Provide intermediaries with a tool to improve efficiency in the funds raising process.





Business Contacts

Mr. L. Shivakumar E-mail: shivakumar@icraindia.com +91 22 6114 3406 / +91 98210 86490 Mr. Jayanta Chatterjee E-mail: Jayantac@icraindia.com

Tel: +91 80 4332 6401/ +91 98450 22459

Media and Public Relations

Ms. Naznin Prodhani E-mail: Communications@icraindia.com Tel: +91 124 4545 860

Registered Office

B-710, Statesman House 148, Barakhamba Road New Delhi-110001 Tel: +91 11 23357940-45

Bengaluru 2

2nd Floor, Vayudooth Chamber 15-16, Trinity Circle, M.G. Road, Bengaluru - 560 001 Tel: +91 80 4922 5500

Kolkata

A-10 & 11, 3rd Floor, FMC Fortuna 234/3A, A.J.C. Bose Road, Kolkata -700 020 Tel: +91 33 7150 1100/01

Email: Info@icraindia.com Helpdesk: 9354738909

Website: www.icra.in/ www.lcraresearch.in

Corporate Office

Building No. 8, 2nd Floor, Tower A, DLF Cyber City, Phase II, Gurgaon - 122 002 Tel: +91-124-4545300

Chennai

5th Floor, Karumuttu Centre 634, Anna Salai, Nandanam Chennai - 600 035 Tel: +91 44 4596 4300

Mumbai

3rd Floor, Electric Mansion Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai - 400 025 Tel: +91 22 6169 3300

Ahmedabad

1809-1811, Shapath V, Opp: Karnavati Club, S.G.Highway, Ahmedabad - 380015 Tel: +91 79 4027 1500/501

Hyderabad 1

4th Floor, 'Shoban' 6-3-927/A&B. Somajiguda Raj Bhavan Road, Hyderabad - 500 082 Tel: +91 40 4067 6500

Pune

5A, 5th Floor, Symphony, S. No. 210 CTS 3202 Range Hills Road, Shivajinagar, Pune - 411 020 Tel: +91 20 2556 1194

Bengaluru 1

'The Millenia', Tower B Unit No. 1004, 10th Floor, 1 & 2 Murphy Road, Bengaluru - 560 008 Tel: +91 80 4332 6400

Hyderabad 2

No. 7-1-58, 301, 3rd Floor, 'Concourse', Above SBI-HPS Branch, Ameerpet, Hyderabad - 500 016 Tel: +91 40 4920 0200

© Copyright, 2021 ICRA Limited. All Rights Reserved. All information contained herein has been obtained by ICRA from sources believed by it to be accurate and reliable. Although reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the information herein is true, such information is provided 'as is' without any warranty of any kind, and ICRA in particular, makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy, timeliness or completeness of any such information. Also, ICRA or any of its group companies, while publishing or otherwise disseminating other reports may have presented data, analyses and/or opinions that may be inconsistent with the data, analyses and/or opinions presented in this publication. All information contained herein must be construed solely as statements of opinion, and ICRA shall not be liable for any losses incurred by users from any use of this publication or its contents.