

# INDIAN AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY – TWO-WHEELERS

Domestic sales ramped up following easing of curbs; exports continue to remain healthy

#### **JULY 2021**

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# **Table of Contents**

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	4
OVERVIEW	
Industry Trends	
Trends in Domestic Two-Wheeler Sales	
Trend in Monthly Domestic and Exports sales	
Trends in Market Share and Segment Mix	
ICRA Ratings in Sector	
Appendix A – The Rated Automobile Oem Universe	12



# **Table of EXHIBIT**

EXHIBIT 1: Trend in Domestic Two-Wheeler Wholesales	7
EXHIBIT 2: Trend in Domestic Two-Wheeler Retail sales	7
EXHIBIT 3: Trend in Monthly Two-Wheeler Volumes-Domestic	8
EXHIBIT 4: Trend in Monthly Two-Wheeler Volumes-Exports	
EXHIBIT 5: Trend in Monthly Scooter Volumes-Domestic Segment	
EXHIBIT 6: Trend in Monthly Motorcycle Volumes-Domestic Segment	
EXHIBIT 7: Trends in Domestic Market Share – Overall	
EXHIBIT 8: Trends in Market Share- Domestic Scooter Segment	
EXHIBIT 9: Two-Wheeler – Domestic Segment-Mix	
EXHIBIT 10 : Trends in Market Share – Domestic Motorcycle Segment	



# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**



#### **OVERVIEW**

Expectation of normal monsoons and pick-up in vaccination drive offer hope for the 2W industry; ICRA maintains a 10-12% YoY growth estimate for domestic volumes in FY2022

June 2021 witnessed sequential and YoY growth in domestic wholesale volumes, post easing of curbs. With 10.5 lakh units sold, the volumes were 4% higher on a YoY basis in June 2021; however, these were still only 64% of June 2019 volumes. The ramp-up in volumes is expected to get carried forward in July as well, as southern India opens, and the situation stabilises in the rest of the country. Note that at 24 lakh units, the Q1 FY2021 sales were 86% higher on a YoY basis, primarily on account of the low base. Retail 2W sales reported a 17% YoY growth in June 2021, supported by pent-up demand from the lockdown period.

- Motorcycle segment led the industry recovery; posted a 10.5% YoY growth in domestic sales While all the segments reported a high sequential growth in June 2021, the motorcycle segment led the volume recovery on a YoY basis. In contrast, the scooter and the moped segment reported 10.4% and 11.6% YoY contraction, respectively.
- Retail 2W sales reported a 17% YoY growth supported by pent-up demand from the lockdown period: While the festive and wedding season was expected to support 2W retail sales in April-May, the momentum was cut short as the rapid increase in Covid-19 infections forced most states to impose partial or full lockdowns and other restrictions. The healthy offtake in June 2021, following the opening of markets (and dealerships), thus include an element of pent-up demand from Apr-May. This also enabled correction in inventory levels from 30+ days in May end to 20-25 days by end of June. Note that despite the improvement, retail demand was still at around 30% lower than June 2019 levels.
- Exports remained flattish on MoM basis at 3.5 lakh units in June 2021: The exports were 17% higher than June 2019 volumes (comparison with Jun-20 volumes is not meaningful). For Q1 FY2022, exports constituted 32% of the overall 2W sales, against 18% in FY2021. While domestic demand recovery remains volatile, the steady 2W exports continue to support industry volumes. 2W export growth is expected to outpace domestic volume growth in FY2022.
- ICRA expects a 10-12% YoY growth in 2W domestic volumes in FY2022: ICRA maintains its domestic 2W volume growth estimates for FY2022 at 10-12%. The second wave of the pandemic had forced state governments to impose stringent lockdowns in Q1 FY2022, which temporarily derailed the pace of macro-economic recovery. However, pick-up in the pace of the vaccination drive on a sequential basis and expectation of a normal monsoon, could potentially support consumer sentiments. In addition, a continued preference for personal mobility solutions could also push the two-wheeler demand in FY2022. Despite the same, downside risks persist on account of the likelihood of third (or more) wave of infection, unforeseen supply chain disruptions and prolonged commodity price headwinds.



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